2335-1

THE

BIBLIOTHECA SACRA.

EDITED BY

EDWARDS A. PARK,

WITH THE CO-OPERATION OF

GEORGE E. DAY, ARCHIBALD DUFF, JR., D. W. SIMON,
S. I. CURTISS, AND G. FREDERICK WRIGHT.

VOL. XXXIX.

ANDOVER:
PUBLISHED BY WARREN F. DRAPER.
LONDON: TRÜBNER AND COMPANY.
1882.

THEOLOGICAL LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1882, by
WARREN F. DRAPER,
In the Office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington.

ANDOVER:
PRINTED BY WARREN F. DRAPER.

CONTENTS OF VOL. XXXIX.

No. CLIII.

Article — Page

I. UNINTELLIGENT TREATMENT OF ROMANISM, . 1
BY REV. CHARLES C. STARBUCK, CLARIDON, OHIO.

II. A FIELD OF KNOWLEDGE STRANGELY ABANDONED, ... 38
BY REV. GEORGE MOOAR, D.D., PROFESSOR, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.

III. THE PRACTICAL DETERMINATION OF SPECIES, . 51
BY THE LATE PROFESSOR LEONARD MARSH, M.D., OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT.

IV. SPECIMENS OF ETHIOPIC LITERATURE, . . 74
BY REV. PROF. GEORGE H. SCHODDE, PH.D., COLUMBUS, OHIO.

V. THE LANGUAGE OF ISAIAH XL.–LXVI., . . . 104
BY REV. WM. HENRY COBB, UXBRIDGE, MASS.
Index (continued), ... 104
Summary, ... 132

VI. PROFESSOR W. ROBERTSON SMITH AND HIS THEORIES OF OLD TESTAMENT CRITICISM, . 133
BY REV. CHARLES F. THWING, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.
Definition, Purpose, and Method of Biblical Criticism, . 137
The Hebrew Text, ... 140
Formation of the Old Testament Canon, . . . 143
The Origin of Certain Books, ... 148

VII. THE ARTICLE IN THE REVISED VERSION, . . 159
BY REV. WILLIAM S. TYLER, D.D., LL.D., PROFESSOR, ETC., AT AMHERST COLLEGE.

Article Page

VIII. THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION, ... 190

No. IX. — PHYSICAL SCIENCE IN THE THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

IX. NOTICES OF RECENT PUBLICATIONS, . . . 197

Stebbins, A Study of the Pentateuch for Popular Reading, ... 197

Chadwick, The Man Jesus, ... 199

Beet, A Commentary on St. Paul's Epistle to the Romans, ... 202

Beet, Holiness as understood by the Writers of the Bible, ... 204

Punchard, History of Congregationalism, ... 205

Phelps, The Theory of Preaching, ... 205

M'Clintock and Strong, Cyclopaedia of Biblical, Theological, and Ecclesiastical Literature, ... 206

Mead, The Philosophy of Carlyle, ... 207

Abbott, Primitive Industry, ... 207

Putnam, Report on United States Geographical Surveys, 208

No. CLIV.

I. CONSTRUCTIVE EXEGESIS, ... 209

BY WILLIAM ARNOLD STEVENS, PROFESSOR OF NEW TESTAMENT EXEGESIS IN THE ROCHESTER THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

The First Stage of the Exegetic Process, ... 211

Second Stage of the Exegetic Process, ... 216

The Final Stage of the Exegetic Process, ... 220

II. THE FIRST CENTURY OF PROTESTANT MISSIONS IN INDIA, ... 230

BY JOHN AVERY, PROFESSOR OF GREEK IN BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

III. THE DOCTRINE OF THE TRINITY AS HELD BY THE OLD LUTHERAN THEOLOGIANS, . . 248

BY REV. FRANK S. ADAMS, READING, MASS.

The Holy Trinity:

The General Conception according to the Holy Scriptures, History, and the Church, ... 248

The Dogmatic Development, ... 258

Article Page

IV. ISAIAH: A STUDY FOR PREACHERS, . . . 270

BY PROF. ARCHIBALD DUFF, LL.D., AIREDALE COLLEGE, ENGLAND.

V. PROF. W. ROBERTSON SMITH FROM A CONSERVATIVE STAND-POINT, ... 291

BY REV. JOHN PHELPS TAYLOR, NEW LONDON, CT.

VI. NECESSITY AND INFINITY, ... 344

BY REV. THOMAS HILL, D.D., LL.D., FORMERLY PRESIDENT OF HARVARD COLLEGE.

VII. THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION, ... 367

No. IX. — QUESTIONS OF THE TWO EDWARDSES FOR THEIR PUPILS IN THEOLOGY.

Theological Questions of the Elder Edwards, . . 367

Theological Questions of Edwards the Younger, . . 370

VIII. RECENT FOREIGN THEOLOGICAL WORKS, . 382

IX. NOTICES OF RECENT PUBLICATIONS, . . . 393

Schurman, Kantian Ethics and the Ethics of Evolution, 393

De Forest, A Short History of Art, ... 395

Shairp, Aspects of Poetry, ... 396

Smith, A Dictionary of Christian Biography, . . 396

Foote, Annals of King's Chapel, ... 397

Foster's Cyclopaedias, ... 397

Hugh Miller, Works of, ... 397

Laurie, The Ely Volume, ... 398

Works in Relation to the Lands of the Bible, . . 398

Perowne, Cambridge Bible for Schools, ... 400

No. CLV.

I. MEDIAEVAL GERMAN SCHOOLS, ... 401

BY JAMES DAVIE BUTLER, LL.D., MADISON, WISCONSIN.

II. GREECE AS A EUROPEAN KINGDOM, . . . 418

BY REV. A. N. ARNOLD, D.D., FORMERLY A MISSIONARY IN GREECE.

Article Page

III. THE LEGEND OF THE BUDDHA, AND THE LIFE OF THE CHRIST, ... 458

BY REV. S. H. KELLOGG, D.D., PROFESSOR IN THE WESTERN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, ALLEGHENY, PA.

IV. THE HISTORY OF RESEARCH CONCERNING THE STRUCTURE OF THE O. T. HISTORICAL BOOKS, 498

BY PROF. ARCHIBALD DUFF, M.A., LL.D , AIREDALE COLLEGE, ENGLAND.

No. II.

V. THE INTEGRITY OF THE BOOK OF ISAIAH, . 519

BY REV. WM. HENRY COBB, UXBRIDGE, MASS.

VI. THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION, ... 555

No. X. — THE STUDY OF LANGUAGES COGNATE WITH HEBREW.

VII. THE "SACRED BOOKS OF THE EAST," . . . 567

BY REV. CHARLES W. PARK, WATERTOWN, MASS.

VIII. NOTICES OF RECENT PUBLICATIONS, . . . 575

Schodde, The Book of Enoch, ... 575
Whedon, Methodist Commentaries, ... 576
Pettingell and Reimensnyder, Works on Eschatology, . 578
Speaker's Commentary: Hebrews — Revelation, . . 580
Dexter, The True Story of John Smyth, the Se-Baptist, 581
Smith, Mediaeval Missions, ... 583
Jacobs, The Book of Concord, ... 583
Martensen, Christian Ethics, ... 584
Wright, Studies in Science and Religion, . . . 584
Phelps, Men and Books, ... 585
Crabb, English Synonymes, ... 586
Jacob, A Manual of Hindu Pantheism, ... 586
Long, Eastern Proverbs and Emblems illustrating Old Truths, ... 589
Mozley, Reminiscences: Oriel College and the Oxford Movement, ... 592
Gibson, The Mosaic Era, ... 592

Article Page

No. CLVI.

I. THE END OF LUKE'S GOSPEL AND THE BEGINNING OF THE ACTS. TWO STUDIES, . . . 593

BY THEODORE D. WOOLSEY, D.D., LL.D., LATELY PRESIDENT OF YALE COLLEGE.

II. THE DEVELOPMENT OF MONOTHEISM AMONG THE GREEKS, ... 619

BY DR. EDWARD ZELLER. — TRANSLATED FROM THE GERMAN BY EDWIN D. MEAD.

III. THE TRIAL OF CHRIST: A DIATESSARON WITH DISSERTATIONS, ... 648

BY HENRY C. VEDDER, OF THE EXAMINER'S EDITORIAL STAFF, NEW YORK.

Diatessaron, ... 648
Chronology of the Trial, ... 652
Legal Aspects of the Trial, ... 656
The Preliminary Examinations, ... 660
The Trial before the Sanhedrim, ... 662
The Jewish Autonomy, ... 666

IV. POSITIVISM AS A WORKING SYSTEM, . . . 674

BY REV. F. H. JOHNSON, ANDOVER, MASS.

A Speculative Discussion of the Question not Sufficient, 678
Modern Positivism may be tested by Chinese Positivism, 682
The negative Conditions of Chinese Civilization favorable, 684
Comparison with Mr. Arnold's Scheme, . . . 688
The Method of Jesus, ... 692
The Secret of Jesus, ... 694
Sweet Reasonableness, ... 696
Culture, ... 701
The Positivism of M. Comte — Humanity, . . . 708
The Motive Power, ... 714
Conclusion, ... 719